From pnapier@aoc.nrao.edu Thu Jul 14 16:45:33 1994

From: Peter Napier <pnapier@aoc.nrao.edu>

To: rbrown@aoc.nrao.edu, pvandenb@aoc.nrao.edu, fowen@aoc.nrao.edu

Subject: MMA sites around San Pedro de Atacama

Date: Thu, 14 Jul 1994 14:46:10 -0600

This is a brief progress report on map searches for MMA sites accessible out of San Pedro de Atacama (SPdA).

I have now made one pass through all the topographic maps we have for areas accessible from SPdA. There seem to be three areas of interest that can be reached by roads that are shown on the maps to be good quality gravel roads (rather than the lowest quality dirt roads). All three areas appear to have one or more sites at about 14000 ft that are flat enough to take a 3 km array.

- (A) The road due east out of SPdA. This has the closest and highest sites. Several locations in the range 14500 to 16000. The highest possibility is 16400 ft which is 32 mi from SPdA and has a 3% grade across it. The sites may be too high.
- (B) The road south from SPdA through Toconao and Talabre. Plenty of sites around 14500 ft but a bit further (60-70 miles) from SPdA.
- (C) The road north from SPdA to Machuca. There seems to be at least one site at $14000\ \text{ft}-23\ \text{miles}$ from SPdA, $3\%\ \text{grade}$.

The very high sites possibly available in area A bring up the question "what is the highest we dare go?". The highest observatory I know of is MKO at 13800 ft. Do we dare go higher? How do we set a spec on our "highest allowable elevation"? I think it is principally a question of human physiology. Is it worth trying to research this question or shall we just set an arbitrary cutoff at, for example, 14000 ft, which we know is managable based on MKO experience.

FNO: Need to take tipped - run on car batteries

10/7-21; or 10/21 > 12 nov:

- laptop computer (2?)

i. Email to Agel

oct 22-nove => chile | pro plans.

(HST review 11/12)

From angel@puppis.ls.eso.org Tue Jul 19 14:21:15 1994 From: Angel Otarola <angel@puppis.ls.eso.org> To: rbrown@NRAO.EDU Subject: Explorations in northern Chile Date: Tue, 19 Jul 94 14:17:15 SAT

Dear Dr. Brown,

I am really happy to hear from you again.

Concerning to your questions, my schedulle from beggining of October until end of November is as follow;

Time at the Observatory
October 07 --> October 14
October 21 --> October 28
November 04 --> November 11
November 18 --> November 25

The rest of the time I am normally at home in Antofagasta, and no vacations are planned before summer.

About the possibility to find a high altitude flat area, with the dimensions required in thr east side of La Serena, I think that is close to zero. What happens is that if you go up to 3500 meters at the latitude of La Serena then you are in the middle of the Andes mountain. I've drive all the way up to Paso del Agua Negra (border with argentina) and I did not see any flat area with the required dimensions.

If you want to keep close as possible to La Serena then maybe is a good idea to explore east of Copiapo, which is a city around 450 kms. north of La Serena. Our country at the latitude of copiapo (South 27d) is 250 kms wide and, you can reach 4000 m. altitude when you are still 50 kms far from the Andes Mountains. Maybe is not a bad idea at all to spend some days in that area.

About my collaboration, if I can give you my opinion I prefer than Peter Napier and Frazer Owen come in January. Why?, because I am really interest to participate on the NRAO's project but November is the month we had planned our long maintenance, and at that time I have a lot of things to do. Please let me know what you think about it.

On other hand, if you really want me to participate I will really appreciate that we have a clear agreement since the very beggining to avoid problems and to keep a good friendship.

Well, for additional information do not hesitate to contac me again.

Yours Sincerely,

Angel Otarola/SEST

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From fowen@aoc.nrao.edu Tue Jul 19 18:42:07 1994

From: Frazer Owen <fowen@aoc.nrao.edu>
To: rbrown@pantagruel.CV.NRAO.EDU
Cc: pnapier@aoc.nrao.edu, fowen@aoc.nrao.edu
Subject: Angel Otarola

Date: Tue, 19 Jul 1994 16:43:07 -- 0600

Bob,

I think the most important thing is that we have help from Angel at the beginning, especially in getting reliable vechiles, batteries for the tipper and anything else like that we don't bring with us. It also seems important to have him along at the beginning of our site visits. Once we understand the place we should be able to visit sites ourselves and collect tipper data, assuming we have one Spanish speaker with us. Thus it seems that we should do what is necessary to interface with Angel at the

Our plan right now is to leave for Chile on Oct 22nd. We would arrive on the 23rd in Santiago and it seems best to spend that day (Sunday) in Santiago. We could either go to Antofagasta on the 24th or we could try to talk to people in Santiago for one or two days before going north. Thus we could get to Antofagasta anytime between the 24th and 26th. We probably need a day there getting set up before we go to San Pedro working with Angel. Thus under this plan if Angel could get off from SEST a few days early to start work with us that would work well.

Alternatively, we could go to Chile a few days later and meet him at the beginning of his week off. This is quite possible unless we run into the meeting dates for the advisory committee. Have you decided when and where that meeting is going to be yet?

It seems like we could play by ear how long Angel needed to stay with us in Antofagasta but it seems unlikely that we would need him more than one week, maybe only a few days assuming we have another Spanish speaker with us. If he met us on the 25th then he could could still get some time off at home before his next shift.

All this assumes we have Juan or other Spanish speaker along.

I guess this implies you should contact Booth and discuss how practical these plans are before we go any further. Besides our schedule it seems important not to step on anyone's toes with demands for our schedule. It might be good to talk to Booth for that reason alone.

Is this a good plan ? What do you think from your experience there ?

---Frazer

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Tousday 25th 80 in dan to high site return to Anto for

wed 20th Ludeso Her to Soutiago 0911-1135 RVB return to U.S. That evening. 1006 to stony autilier hay

Angel - IR Hygrometer. I Give to Leo

21 LV. NY Coloma
22 Arrow Santingo > to Antofeyert Soturday -> c. Tues 25th VAN

when's board meeting?

Phyllis - Geruldo Jusy - Mathile + Seamon + Emall

Those

Polapho :325 pm on 26 Th

Soluble x33/

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NRAO

Cet 100 was upme et (Leonardo Bromman) Subject: Re: Message from P. Vanden Bout Date: Mon, 26 Sop 94 12:16:48 AST

Dear Paul,

The schedule is fine. I already made my Ladeco reservations. Please tell Bob to send the "dry run" schedule to make reservations for Geraldo Valladares, the person that I will send with him. Who takes care of lodging and car reservations? with him. Best regards, Leo

To Antobagasta From Santrago Friday. 144

1445 - 1640 1500 - 1655

LA 52 LA 92

| * | | | _ | TRANS | ACTION | REPORT | | | P. 01 | * |
|----------|--------|-------|------------|---------|----------------|---------|------|-----------------|-------|--------|
| * | | | | <u></u> | | | | SEP-27-94 TUE 1 | 0:40 | * * |
| * | DATE | START | SENDER | RX TIM | E PAGE | S TYPE | NOTE | | | _ * |
| * — * | SEP-27 | 10:38 | 8042960385 | 1′09 | ⁷ 1 | RECEIVE | OK | • | | * |

15,200 -> 3812 13,200 - 40601 14,760 4500 16,400. 5000 I am very glad to hear that Geraldes
Valladares will be able to accompany me to
San Pedro prior to the assival of you, Paul
and the NSF group. Below is when I propose
to do and (2) arrangements that I hope you or
Geraldo will be able to make for us.

(1) PER plan to arrive in Santiago on Friday
october 21 and then take hadeco flight 5-2
that afternoon to Amb fagasta. It would be good if Goraldo
could meet come with ne on their flight. I
will make my recervations, and (yeraldo should
make his. We should stay overnight in
Antofagastaz on the 21st.

Antofagastaz on the 21st.

On Saturday obtober we drive to son Pedro
de Atacama; "we outstay at the Hosteria in San Revo

Saturda, night, Sunday and Monday night. During The
days hereddo and I will timbral site to show the NSK prope
on Tuesday we meet you and the NSK prope
and go by "tourist van" up to see the site. Ithe

of us when to Antofag at a Tursday night ochhur 25.

I plan to story wednesday out 76 in Antofagasto to meet the Peter Napier and The NRAO group who arrive that day. Genella could return with you and rand to Surtiago the on the 21th.

On Thursday out It will take the marning flyther

from Anhofagusto to santiagon and then return to
the u.s. there evening of out 27. If time permits
on the 27th I would like to come to the a chile
abormoury Sportment and give a talk or overly with he.
Caray.

- (2) I would appreciate you or Geraldo to help with the following:
 - Make reservations for Geraldo and one to stay in Anhofagasto the night of other 21 (Friday). Some litel not too expensive.

 I will make the rescriction for the 4wheel drive I Among to sent a 4 wheel drive vehicle in Antofagasta.
 - make reservations for Grendlo and me to slay at the Instair in sur Pedro de nights of totalses 22,23,24.
 - Confact one of the four Companies in San Pedeo and reserve a van and a driver to take the group up to the site on Thesley copyler 25.

- Reserve a hotel room for Greated and me in Antofagnita votated and the Nor group ochhar 25.

I would also like to stay the night of october 26 to uncert with the NRAD grays.

(3) Other things:

- I will reserve the 4 wheel hive vehicle for about our we to pick up in Antofagado.
- I left an infrazed water voper meter with Angel at SEST. If you are now at SEST wind you ask Angel or Land Nyman fore it and then bring it with you back to Sankingo and five it to Geraldo. I would like to have it when Geraldo and I got our Pedro. I'll send bryed a note tex, let me know if this presents upadlen.

to hearing from you.

angel@pupis. ls. eso.org

Page **1**

From pjackson@polaris.CV.NRAO.EDU Fri Sep 30 10:37:57 1994 From: pjackson@polaris.CV.NRAO.EDU (Phyllis Jackson) To: sest@eso.org Subject: Re: NSF/NRAO Trip to Chile Date: Fri, 30 Sep 1994 10:37:49 -0400

In Bob Brown's absence from the office, I'm replying to your e-mail message of 28 September. This is my understanding of the arrangements that have been made and which are to be made by you.

The night of Sunday, 23 October, Vanden Bout, Van Horn, and Harris stay at the Hotel Carrera. They have reservations there.

On Monday, 24 October, the four of you travel from Santiago to Antofagasta (you make your own airline reservations).

>From Antofagasto to San Pedro on (the $24 \, \mathrm{th}$), you have reserved a van for five plus the driver.

Please make reservations for the group at the Hosteria in San Pedro.

On Tuesday, 25 October to the potential MMA site, have lunch in San Pedro, and return to Antofagasta in time for dinner.

Please make lodging reservations in Antofagasta for Vanden Bout, Harris, and Van Horn. They will take a morning flight on Wednesday the 26th to Santiago, and then back to the U.S.

We appreciate very much everything you are doing for us in making these arrangements. Thank you.

Phyllis Jackson Secretary

R. Brown

| Wed, 19 Oct | Lv Charlottesville | 0650 | USA 3967 |
|-------------|--------------------|------|--------------|
| | Ar Baltimore | 0750 | |
| | Ly Baltimore | 0835 | USA 3658 |
| | Ar Islip | 0955 | |
| Thu, 20 Oct | Lv Laguardia | 1930 | UA 997 |
| Fri, 21 Oct | Ar Santiago | 0845 | |
| | Lv Santiago | 1445 | Lan-Chile 52 |
| | Ar Antofagasta | 1630 | |
| Thu, 27 Oct | Lv Antofagasta | 0955 | Lan-Chile 97 |
| | Ar Santiago | 1135 | |
| | Lv Santiago | 2155 | UA 996 |
| Fri, 28 Oct | Ar Miami | 0445 | |
| | Lv Miami | 0700 | UA 529 |
| | Ar Orlando | 0753 | |
| | Ly Orlando | 0900 | UA 1180 |
| | Ar Dulles | 1059 | |
| | Lv Dulles | 1200 | UA 6172 |
| | Ar Charlottesville | 1240 | |

OVERALL ITINERARY

Friday, October 21

Bob Brown arrives

UA 997

at 0845

Santiago from New York

Brown and Valladares

Lan-Chile 52

1445-1630

Antofagasta from Santiago

Staying at Hotel Plaza

Phone: 56-55-269046

Fax: 56-55-266803

Saturday, October 22

Brown and Valldares drive to San Pedro de Atacama

Car reserved by Bronfman

Staying at the Hosteria

Phone: 56-55-268259

Fax: 56-55-268259

Sunday, October 23

Brown and Valladares visit potential sites near San Pedro

Vanden Bout arrives

UA 997

at 0845

Santiago from New York

Van Horn and Harris arrive Nat. Air 136 at 0950

Santiago from La Serena

Staying at Hotel Carrera

Phone: 56-2-6982011

Fax: 56-2 6721083

That evening Vanden Bout, Uson, Harris, and Van Horn will have dinner with H. Quintana (to be arranged).

Monday, October 24

Brown and Valladares continue to visit sites near San Pedro.

Vanden Bout, Bronfman, Harris, and Van Horn take

Ladeco 60

0750-0945

Antofagasta from Santiago

Drive to San Pedro with van and driver. Stay at Hosteria Phone: 56-55-268259;

Fax: 56-55-268259

Tuesday, October 25

Entire group visits potential MMA site and returns to Antofagasta. Staying at Hotel Plaza. Phone: 56-55-269046; Fax: 56-55-266803

Wednesday, October 26

Brown stays overnight at Hotel Plaza to meet Napier, Uson, Owen, and Radford, who are beginning site study trip.

Vanden Bout, Bronfman, Valladares, Harris, and Van Horn take

Ladeco 65

0945-1135

Santiago from Antofagasta

Colloquium that afternoon at the University of Chile by Vanden Bout -- "Recent Developments at NRAO"

Vanden Bout, Harris, and Van Horn take

UA 996

2120-0445 (+1)

Miami from Santiago

Thursday, October 27

0955-1135

Brown takes

Lan-Chile 97 4135-21:

Santiago from Antofagasta

Colloquium that afternoon at University of Chile by Brown -- "Molecular Gas at High Redshift"

Brown takes

UA 996

2155 - 0445 (+1)

Miami from Santiago